Health, Nutrition, Population and Poverty Togo 1998 - ANNEX B: ASSETS AND FACTOR SCORES

| Asset Variable | Unweighted |  | Lowest | 2nd | Quintiles |  |  | Average | Factor Score | Household score if: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 3rd |  | 4th | Highest | has asset |  |  | no asset |
|  | Mean | Std. Deviation |  |  | Perce | of Pop |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Has electricity | 0.149 | 0.356 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 6.2\% | 67.7\% | 14.9\% | 0.12377 | 0.29592 | -0.05176 |
| Has radio | 0.514 | 0.500 | 28.2\% | 44.9\% | 54.8\% | 59.6\% | 91.8\% | 55.8\% | 0.07413 | 0.07202 | -0.07630 |
| Has television | 0.124 | 0.330 | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 7.4\% | 66.9\% | 15.2\% | 0.11937 | 0.31670 | -0.04499 |
| Has refrigerator | 0.042 | 0.200 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26.6\% | 5.3\% | 0.09466 | 0.45334 | -0.01976 |
| Has bicycle | 0.380 | 0.485 | 54.7\% | 54.9\% | 52.4\% | 34.1\% | 26.5\% | 44.5\% | -0.03503 | -0.04476 | 0.02741 |
| Has motorcycle | 0.104 | 0.306 | 2.3\% | 5.3\% | 6.9\% | 17.0\% | 40.2\% | 14.4\% | 0.07015 | 0.20557 | -0.02394 |
| Has car | 0.024 | 0.155 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 16.2\% | 3.6\% | 0.06929 | 0.43741 | -0.01098 |
| If household works own or family's agric. land | 0.317 | 0.465 | 64.9\% | 58.3\% | 48.2\% | 18.2\% | 4.2\% | 38.8\% | -0.07872 | -0.11557 | 0.05361 |
| Number of members per sleeping room | 2.260 | 1.368 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | -0.01217 | 0.01121 | 0.02011 |
| If piped drinking water in residence | 0.040 | 0.197 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 21.9\% | 4.4\% | 0.08751 | 0.42695 | -0.01793 |
| If piped drinking water elsewhere | 0.144 | 0.351 | 0.6\% | 2.3\% | 5.0\% | 20.0\% | 38.7\% | 13.3\% | 0.06682 | 0.16267 | -0.02744 |
| If water from drilled well with pump | 0.100 | 0.300 | 14.7\% | 16.7\% | 14.6\% | 4.3\% | 0.8\% | 10.2\% | -0.03290 | -0.09874 | 0.01096 |
| If uses river, canal or surface water for drinking | 0.251 | 0.434 | 51.4\% | $34.1 \%$ | 28.5\% | 12.5\% | 1.0\% | 25.5\% | -0.07151 | -0.12352 | 0.04140 |
| Other source of drinking water | 0.005 | 0.068 | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | -0.00260 | -0.03798 | 0.00018 |
| If has a covered latrine | 0.042 | 0.202 | 0.2\% | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 6.6\% | 9.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.03156 | 0.14989 | -0.00664 |
| If uses uncovered latrine | 0.034 | 0.182 | 1.1\% | 3.9\% | 4.1\% | 6.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.6\% | 0.00794 | 0.04220 | -0.00149 |
| If uses bush,field as latrine | 0.656 | 0.475 | 96.6\% | 87.0\% | 84.1\% | 46.9\% | 5.9\% | 64.1\% | -0.12296 | -0.08901 | 0.16983 |
| If other type of latrine | 0.016 | 0.127 | 1.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.6\% | 3.5\% | 1.0\% | 2.4\% | -0.00382 | -0.02952 | 0.00050 |
| If has dirt, earth principal floor in dwelling | 0.271 | 0.445 | 88.2\% | 39.6\% | 9.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.5\% | 27.7\% | -0.10030 | -0.16444 | 0.06117 |
| If has wood, plank principal floor in dwelling | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | -0.00035 | -0.02142 | 0.00001 |
| If has cement principal floor | 0.716 | 0.451 | 11.0\% | 60.1\% | 90.4\% | 98.4\% | 94.2\% | 70.8\% | 0.08830 | 0.05563 | -0.14014 |
| If has marble flooring | 0.010 | 0.099 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.05080 | 0.50599 | -0.00510 |
| If has other type of flooring | 0.002 | 0.042 | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | -0.00673 | -0.16167 | 0.00028 |
| If has cane, palm, trunks for walls | 0.623 | 0.485 | 99.2\% | 96.7\% | 83.5\% | 31.7\% | 4.0\% | 63.0\% | -0.13145 | -0.10216 | 0.16910 |
| If has bamboo or wood planks for walls | 0.003 | 0.052 | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.00025 | 0.00480 | -0.00001 |
| If walls made of semi-solid materials | 0.037 | 0.189 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 4.4\% | 10.7\% | 4.2\% | 3.9\% | 0.01601 | 0.08155 | -0.00314 |
| If has other material for walls | 0.006 | 0.078 | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | -0.00166 | -0.02121 | 0.00013 |
| If has natural material roofing | 0.007 | 0.080 | 1.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | -0.01342 | -0.16564 | 0.00109 |
| If has other roofing | 0.002 | 0.043 | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | -0.00589 | -0.13629 | 0.00025 |
| If rain for drinking water | 0.006 | 0.075 | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | -0.00171 | -0.02249 | 0.00013 |
| If uses a public faucet (piped) | 0.169 | 0.375 | 6.0\% | 12.5\% | 19.1\% | 30.7\% | 19.9\% | 17.6\% | 0.02024 | 0.04489 | -0.00913 |
| If uses a duct or protected well | 0.073 | 0.260 | 2.9\% | 4.7\% | 6.8\% | 9.5\% | 6.0\% | 6.0\% | 0.00633 | 0.02260 | -0.00177 |
| If uses an unprotected well | 0.209 | 0.406 | 23.0\% | 28.0\% | 24.2\% | 21.3\% | 11.4\% | 21.6\% | -0.02135 | -0.04158 | 0.01096 |
| If uses water from a tanker truck | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.00150 | 0.09165 | -0.00002 |
| If uses bottled water | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.00760 | 0.65921 | -0.00009 |
| If uses other rainwater | 0.002 | 0.046 | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | -0.00244 | -0.05280 | 0.00011 |
| If uses a borehole latrine | 0.069 | 0.254 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2.0\% | 35.6\% | 7.5\% | 0.09388 | 0.34435 | -0.02559 |
| If roof is made of cement | 0.020 | 0.139 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 11.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.05741 | 0.40366 | -0.00816 |
| If roof is made of straw | 0.347 | 0.476 | $95.7 \%$ | 66.3\% | $10.3 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | 0.0\% | 34.6\% | -0.11729 | -0.16100 | 0.08543 |
| If roof is made of metal sheets | 0.598 | 0.490 | 2.3\% | $32.1 \%$ | 88.9\% | 96.9\% | 77.0\% | 59.4\% | 0.08421 | 0.06902 | -0.10272 |


| Has an aluminium roof If uses a sealed pit latrine | $\begin{aligned} & 0.026 \\ & 0.178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.160 \\ & 0.382 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \% \\ & 0.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \% \\ & 4.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \% \\ & 6.2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ 34.6 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \% \\ & 44.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ 18.0 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.04905 \\ & 0.07116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.29895 \\ & 0.15305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.00805 \\ & -0.03308 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes:

1. Household score for number of members per sleeping room is calculated as follows:
( (\# people per room - unweighted mean) / unweighted standard deviation ) * factor score; see Annex C.
2. Household score for size of land (irrigated or non-irrigated) is calculated as follows:
( (acres of land - unweighted mean) / unweighted standard deviation ) * factor score; see Annex C.

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Annex B: Assets and Factor Scores

| Wealth | Asset Index Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quintile | Lowest | Highest |
| poorest | lowest | -0.90539 |
| second | -0.90539 | -0.41371 |
| middle | -0.41371 | 0.05636 |
| fourth | 0.05636 | 0.80337 |
| richest | 0.80337 | highest |

